

## BIRDING CHECKLIST – ST. LOUIS REGION

This checklist highlights the bird species that have been observed within the confluence of the Mississippi, Missouri and Illinois rivers. This area, part of the Mississippi Flyway, is an important migratory bird habitat and a destination for birders. Be sure to bring along your binoculars and a birding book for reference. (Note: some public lands may be closed to serve as a sanctuary for the wildlife found there.)

\* **Indicates possible nesting species** at August A. Busch Memorial Conservation Area

**Seasonal Status:**

Winter (December – February)  
 Spring (March – May)  
 Summer (June – August)  
 Fall (September-November)

**Abundance Status:**

**(Ratings are based on the presence of appropriate habitat)**

C – Common or abundant, daily in large numbers  
 U – Uncommon, fairly frequent reports, in small numbers

F – Fairly common, occurs in numbers but in lesser degree than common

R – Rare, sparingly recorded but generally every year

O – Occasional, occasional visitor; few records

A – Accidental, recorded only between one and four times

*Document is 10 pages in length*

Common Name	Latin Name	Winter	Spring	Summer	Fall
<b>Vireos (Passeriformes)</b>					
*White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>		C	C	O
*Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>		U	U	R
*Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>		U	U	R
Solitary Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>		U		C
*Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>		U	C	U
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>		R		R
*Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>		F	C	F
<b>Wood Warblers (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>		C	R	C
*Prothonotary Warbler (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		R	R	R
__ Swainson's Warbler (9-16-72)	<i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i>				A
*Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>		R	R	R
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		U		U
*Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>		U	C	R
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>		C		C
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>		R		U
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>		C		C
*Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>		C	C	U
*Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>		U	C	R
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>		C		C
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>		R		R
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>		O		O
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	U	C		C
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>		C		C
*Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>		U	R	U
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>		U		U
*Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>		C	U	U
__ Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>		C		C
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>		U		U
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>		R		R
*Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>		F	O	O
Palm Warbler (12-5-74)	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	A	C		C
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>		C		O

*Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>		C	U	C
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>		C		C
*Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>		C	U	C
*Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>		U	C	R
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>		O		
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>		R	O	O
*Common Yellowthroat (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	O	C	C	C
*Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>		U	C	R
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>		O	O	O
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>		U		U
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>		R		R
*American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>		C	U	C
<b>Weaver Finches (Passeriformes)</b>					
*House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C	C	C	C
*Eurasian Tree Sparrow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Passer montanus</i>	F	F	F	F
<b>Meadowlarks, Blackbirds, Orioles (Passeriformes)</b>					
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>		R		U
*Eastern Meadowlark (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	U	C	C	C
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	R	R		R
Yellow-headed Blackbird (Birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional.)	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		O		O
*Red-winged Blackbird (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	U	C	C	C
*Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>		U	C	U
*Baltimore (Northern) Oriole (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	A	U	C	U
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	U	F		U
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	O	U		O
*Common Grackle (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	C	C	C	C
Great-tailed Grackle (Birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional.)	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>		A		
*Brown-headed Cowbird (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	R	C	C	C
*Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>		C	C	R
*Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		C	C	O
<b>Grosbeaks, Finches, Sparrows (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Northern Cardinal (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	C	C	C	C
*Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>		C	C	C
Black-headed Grosbeak (9-11- 83)	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>				A
*Blue Grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>		U	U	U
*Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	A	U	C	C
*Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	A	C	C	U
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	O			O
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	O	O	O	U
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	R	U	R	U
Pine Grosbeak (3-15-70)	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>		A		

Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	C			
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	R	U		U
*American Goldfinch (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	C	C	C	C
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	O			
White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	O			
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>		R		R
Green-tailed Towhee (11-23-52)	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>				A
*Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	U	C	C	C
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	O	C		C
*Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>		R	R	O
Baird's Sparrow (10-61)	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>				A
LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	O	R		U
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>		O	O	O
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>		O		O
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	A	U		U
*Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		U	U	R
*Bachman's Sparrow (no recent records of breeders)	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>		O	O	
Northern Junco (slate-colored)	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	C	U		C
Northern Junco (Oregon)	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	R			
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	C	U		U
*Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>		U	U	U
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	A	O		O
*Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	U	C	C	C
Harris' Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	R			R
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	C	C		C
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	C	C		C
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	U	C		C
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	O	U		U
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	C	C		C
*Song Sparrow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	C	C	C	C
Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	R	R		R
Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>		O		O
McCown's Longspur	<i>Calcarius mccownii</i>	A			
Snow Bunting (Birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional.)	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	O			

**Hypothetical Species at August A. Busch Memorial Conservation Area**

Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>				
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>				
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>				
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>				
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>				

**Loons (Gaviiformes) & Grebes (Podicipediformes)**

Common Loon (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Gavia immer</i>	R	O	O	O
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	A			
Pacific Loon (birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>				O
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>		O		O
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	R	F	O	F

__ Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		O	O	O
__ Pied-billed Grebe ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	R	C	U	C
__ Western Grebe ( <i>birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>		O		R
<b>Pelicans &amp; Cormorants (Pelecaniformes)</b>					
__ American White Pelican ( <i>numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations</i> )	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	O	C	R	C
__ Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	R	C	F	C
__ Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>				A
<b>Hérons, Bitterns, Ibises (Ciconiiformes)</b>					
__ Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	U	U	R	U
*Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>		C	U	C
__ Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>		A	A	
__ Little Blue Heron ( <i>numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations</i> )	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>		R	R	R
__ Snowy Egret ( <i>numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations</i> )	<i>Egretta thula</i>		F	C	R
__ Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		U	C	U
__ Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	A	C	U	C
__ Black-crowned Night Heron ( <i>nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	R	C	C	F
__ Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>			O	
__ Least Bittern ( <i>numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population</i> )	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>		O	R	O
__ American Bittern ( <i>numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population</i> )	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	O	U	R	U
__ Glossy Ibis (4-28-68) ( <i>birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		A	A	
__ White Ibis ( <i>birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>			A	
__ White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>			A	
__ Wood Stork ( <i>birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Mycteria americana</i>			A	
<b>Waterfowl (Anseriformes)</b>					
__ *Canada Goose ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	C	C	C	C
__ Greater White-fronted Goose ( <i>numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations</i> )	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	R	U		U
__ Snow Goose (White Phase)	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	R	F	O	U

(numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations)					
Snow Goose (Blue Phase)	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	R	U		U
__ Ross' Goose (numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations)	<i>Chen rossii</i>		R		R
*Mallard (Nest at Riverlands)	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	C	C	C	C
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	R	U		U
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	U	C		C
__ Northern (Common) Pintail (numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations)	<i>Anas acuta</i>	R	C		C
__ Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	U	C	O	C
__ Blue-winged Teal (Birds nest at Riverlands)	<i>Anas discors</i>	O	C	U	C
__ Cinnamon Teal (10-2-71)	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>				A
__ American Wigeon (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Anas americana</i>	U	C		C
__ Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	R	C	O	C
__ *Wood Duck (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	U	C	C	C
__ Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	R	U	O	U
__ Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	C	C	O	C
__ Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	C	C	O	U
__ Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		A		
__ Greater Scaup (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Aythya marila</i>	R	R		R
__ Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	U	C	R	C
__ Harlequin Duck (birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidentals/occasionals)	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	A			
__ Oldsquaw	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	R	R		O
__ Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	C	C	O	R
__ Barrow's Goldeneye (birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	A			
__ Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	U	F		U
__ White-winged Scoter (11-5-67)	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	O	O		R
__ Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	O	O		O
__ Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	O	O		R
__ Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	R	C	O	C
__ Hooded Merganser (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	U	C	R	C
__ Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	C	C		U
__ Red-breasted Merganser (numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations)	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	R	C	A	U
__ Garganey (4-2-94)	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		A		
__ Tundra (Whistling) Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	R	O		O

__ Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	R	R		
__ Trumpeter Swan ( <i>numbers have increased due to western species moving east; southern species moving north; overall increase in populations</i> )	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	F	R		R
<b>Vultures, Hawks, Eagles &amp; Falcons (Falconiformes)</b>					
__ Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	O	C	C	U
__ Black Vulture (5-2-70)	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>		A		
__ *Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	R	U	O	U
__ *Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	R	U	R	U
__ Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	O			O
__ *Red-tailed Hawk ( <i>Nest at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	C	C	C	C
__ Red-tailed (Harlan's) Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis harlani</i>	R			
__ Krider's Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis kriderii</i>	O			
__ Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	R	R	R	R
__ Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		C		C
__ Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	U	R		O
__ Swainson's Hawk (10-28-74)	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		O		O
__ Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	O	O		O
__ Bald Eagle ( <i>nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	C	U	O	U
__ Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	F	C	O	C
__ Osprey (2-15-75) ( <i>numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population</i> )	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	A	C		C
__ Peregrine Falcon ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	U	U	R	U
__ Prairie Falcon (4-76)	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	O	O		
__ Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	O	R		R
__ *American Kestrel ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	C	C	F	C
<b>Upland Birds (Galliformes)</b>					
__ *Northern Bobwhite ( <i>Nest at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	C	C	C	C
__ *Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	U	U	U	U
__ *Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	C	C	C	C
<b>Rails, Gallinules &amp; Coots (Gruiformes)</b>					
__ King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>		O	R	O
__ Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>		O		O
__ Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>		F		F
__ Yellow Rail (10-20-84)	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		A		A
__ Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		O		O
__ Purple Gallinule ( <i>birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>			A	
__ American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	U	C	U	C
__ Sandhill Crane (11-79)	<i>Grus canadensis</i>				A
<b>Shorebirds (Charadriiformes)</b>					
__ Semipalmated plover	<i>Charadrius</i>		U	U	U

	<i>semipalmatus</i>				
__ Piping Plover (7-28-63) (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		O	O	R
*Killdeer (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	U	C	C	C
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		U	R	U
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>		U	R	U
*American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>		C	R	U
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	R	C		C
__ Upland Sandpiper (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>		O		O
__ *Spotted Sandpiper (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Actitis macularia</i>		U	R	U
__ Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	O	U	U	U
__ Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>		O	R	O
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		F	F	U
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	O	C	F	U
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>		C	F	C
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>		U	R	R
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		R	R	U
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	O	F	C	C
__ Buff-breasted Sandpiper (numbers decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease of population)	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>		O	R	U
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	R	U	R	U
Short-billed Dowitcher (5-77)	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		U	R	U
__ Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		U	R	U
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>		O	U	F
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>		U	U	U
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>		R	R	U
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>		O	A	O
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		O	R	R
__ Ruff (birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>			A	O
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		R	R	R
__ Red Phalarope (10-16-88) (birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>			A	A
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>		O	R	O
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>				A
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>		U	R	U
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>		R	R	U
__ Pomarine Jaeger (birds seen since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	A		A	A
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>				A
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>		R	O	R
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	C	C	U	C
Herring Gull (10-21-74)	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	C	F	A	U
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	O	O	O	U
Bonaparte's Gull (12-4-71)	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	O	C	O	C
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>		A		O
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>				A
__ California Gull (birds seen since 1992 are)	<i>Larus californicus</i>		O		O

<i>accidental/occasional</i> )					
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	R			O
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	O			
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	R			
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	A			
Glaucous-winged Gull (birds seen since 1992 are <i>accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Larus glaucenscens</i>		A		
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	R	R	A	A
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	R	O		O
Black-legged Kittiwake (birds seen since 1992 are <i>accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	O	O		O
Ross's Gull (birds seen since 1992 are <i>accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	A			
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>				O
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>		F	R	F
Common Tern (Numbers of birds decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease in population of species)	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		F	O	R
Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>		O	R	O
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>		F	O	F
Black Tern (Numbers of birds decreased due to 1993 flood, general decrease in population of species)	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		U	U	U
Black-necked Stilt (birds seen since 1992 are <i>accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>		O	R	O
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		R	R	R
<b>Doves (Columbiformes) &amp; Cuckoos (Cuculiformes)</b>					
*Mourning Dove (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	C	C	C	C
Rock Dove (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	C	C	C
*Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>		U	C	U
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>		O	O	O
<b>Owls (Strigiformes)</b>					
*Eastern Screech Owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	C	C	C	C
*Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	U	U	U	U
*Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	C	C	C	C
*Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	O	O	O	O
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	F			R
Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>				O
<b>Nightjars &amp; Goatsuckers (Caprimulgiformes)</b>					
*Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		C	U	C
*Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>		R	R	R
*Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>		C	C	C
<b>Swifts &amp; Hummingbirds (Apodiformes)</b>					
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>		C	C	U

*Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>		U	C	U
<b>Kingfishers (Coraciiformes)</b>					
*Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	U	C	C	C
<b>Woodpeckers (Piciformes)</b>					
__ *Common (Northern) Flicker (yellow-shafted)	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	C	C	C	C
Common Flicker (red-shafted)	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	O			
*Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	C	C	C	C
*Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	C	C	C	C
__ *Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	U	C	C	C
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	R	U		U
*Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	U	U	U	U
*Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	C	C	C	C
<b>Flycatchers (Passeriformes)</b>					
__ *Eastern Kingbird (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		U	C	U
__ Western Kingbird (birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional)	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>			A	O
__ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (5-7- 88)	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>		A	A	
*Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>		U	C	U
*Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		C	C	C
Say's Phoebe (12-28-52)	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	A			
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		U		R
*Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		U	C	U
*Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		U	U	O
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		O		Ca
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>		U	O	U
*Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>		C	C	C
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>		U		U
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>				O
<b>Larks &amp; Swallows (Passeriformes)</b>					
__ *Horned Lark (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	C	C	C	C
__ *Tree Swallow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>		C	C	C
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		U	U	U
__ *Northern Rough-winged Swallow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>		C	C	C
*Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		C	C	C
__ Cliff Swallow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>		U	A	C
*Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>		C	C	R
<b>Jays &amp; Crows (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Blue Jay (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	C	C	C	C
Black-billed Magpie (1-17-75)	<i>Pica pica</i>	A			
__ *American (Common) Crow (Nests at Riverlands)	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	C	C	C	C
Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>		F	U	U
<b>Chickadees &amp; Titmice (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	C	C	U	U

*Carolina Chickadee	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	U	U	U	U
*Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	C	C	C	C
<b>Nuthatches &amp; Wrens (Passeriformes)</b>					
*White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	C	C	C	C
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	R	R		R
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	U	U		U
*House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>		U	C	U
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	R	O		O
*Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	O	O	O	O
__*Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	C	C	C	C
__ Marsh Wren (Long-billed Marsh Wren)	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>		C	R	C
__ Sedge Wren (Short-billed Marsh Wren)	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>		U	R	C
<b>Mimics (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	C	C	C	C
*Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>		U	C	U
*Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	O	C	C	C
<b>Thrushes (Passeriformes)</b>					
__*American Robin ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	C	C	C	C
__*Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>		U	C	U
__ Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	O	U		U
__ Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		C		C
__ Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		C		C
__ Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>		O		O
__*Eastern Bluebird ( <i>Nests at Riverlands</i> )	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	U	C	U	C
<b>Gnatcatchers (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>		C	C	F
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	U	C		C
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	O	C		C
<b>Pipits &amp; Waxwings (Passeriformes)</b>					
__ Water (American) Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	O	O	R	O
__ Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	O			O
__ Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	U	C	R	C
<b>Shrikes &amp; Starlings (Passeriformes)</b>					
*Loggerhead Shrike ( <i>Birds seen at Riverlands since 1992 are accidental/occasional</i> )	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	O	O	O	O
*European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	C	C	C	C